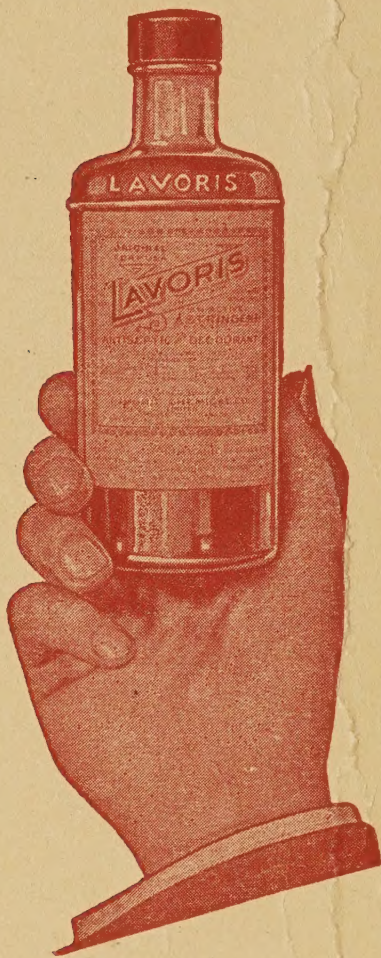




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**THE
BULLETIN**

ACADEMY OF
DENTISTRY
TORONTO
OCTOBER 1936



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EDITORIAL FOREWORD

The annual edition of "THE BULLETIN" is intended to be of service to the members of the Dental Profession in the City of Toronto and its contiguous territory. It is intended to interest the dentists in the advantages of being a member of the Academy of Dentistry.

One dentist told us how he gained the greatest personal good from his membership in the Academy. There were always little problems coming up in his practice. Some of them were apparently so slight that they would not likely be mentioned in any of the papers read at the stated meetings. He made a note of his problems. The day of the meeting he went over his notes, put the questions in their order of importance—to him. Before the meeting was called to order he found time to ask questions from men who knew. He said that if he did not hear any of the papers, nor see the pictures and clinics, he had received full value for the annual fee expended.

Another dentist, who likes people, enjoyed the chatting with his dentist friends. The innovation of a cup of coffee, cheese and crackers, a sandwich, after the meeting was a high light for him.

The seeing, hearing and meeting of men who have contributed much to the progress of dentistry is a privilege to the Fellows of the Academy. Each year the Academy brings men who have contributed to the literature of dentistry. To hear and see these men gives you a wiser reading of dental literature in both books and journals.

Post-graduate work should be a part of every dental practitioner's routine. It must be if he is to keep the confidence of his patients. In these days the intelligent patient soon knows if his dentist is up to date. If said intelligent patient decides that his dentist is in a rut he feels that it is time to make a change to a more progressive man—for the benefit of his own mouth health. Therefore, as a matter of self-preservation of himself and family he must learn. To meet this need the Academy provides the facilities for post graduate studies. In Toronto we are so happily situated that we have some of the outstanding men in their respective fields. These men are most generous with their time to teach dentists what they know about their specialty. The cost of this post-graduate study is so small in the fee asked that it is poor economy to let a season slip by without becoming a member of a Study Group in the Academy of Dentistry. We suggest that you turn to the announcement of Study Groups for full particulars.

The benefit and protection that you derive as a member of the profession of dentistry is not gained through practice within the walls of your own office, but through the voice of a vital organized body of dentists. You may not take an active part in the executive detail of the Academy, but the fact that you, and hundreds like you, are a member of the Academy of Dentistry of Toronto, inspires others whom you have chosen to give their time, to work hard for the benefit of the profession of dentistry. The Academy does not necessarily need your seven dollars, but it does want you, as a dentist, to help weld together our professional solidarity.

To the dentists of the City of Greater Toronto, we urge that you benefit yourself primarily, and then the profession of which you are a practising member, by joining the Academy of Dentistry, Toronto. There is much that is offered to assist you. You will help by joining your District Society (the city is divided into six different groups). There you will meet your neighbours more intimately. Your membership in the District Society will entitle you to membership in the Academy of Dentistry for an annual fee of seven dollars. The annual fee to non-members of District Societies is ten dollars. The only additional fee is for your participation in the invaluable Study Groups.

If you are not a Fellow of the Academy of Dentistry, Toronto, your District Representative will be glad to give you every assistance to associate with your brother dentists.

OUR ADVERTISERS

The firms whose advertisements appear in these pages have made it financially possible for the Academy to publish "The Bulletin". The Executive Council wish that the members of the Dental Profession of Toronto will show their appreciative attitude toward our advertisers by purchasing the products they have to offer for our use.

PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE



DR. S. STUART CROUCH
President

TO ALL THE DENTISTS OF GREATER TORONTO

As President of the Academy of Dentistry, Toronto, it is my privilege and pleasure to convey a personal greeting to you and, on its behalf, present to you the third volume of the Bulletin, which has received such a warm welcome since its inception.

The word Academy means an institution which promotes advanced thought and learning, and in planning the programme for the year 1936-37 the Academy Council has kept this aim in view.

According to constitution, the chief objects of the Academy are: The cultivation of harmony and good fellowship; the advancement of the art and science of Dentistry; the fulfilling of Dentistry's obligations to the public, and professional improvement. A careful perusal of the Bulletin will inform you that a real effort has been made to promote good fellowship, provide an excellent scientific programme and, through the leadership of the Public Dental Health Committee, renew our endeavours to increase our services to the public.

You are requested to study the tentative plans, and to lend your support in taking a forward step which will react to the benefit of the public and our profession. The amount of success attained will be measured by the support you give. I venture to suggest that you will be amply repaid by pleasure and profit for any effort you make. If necessary, let us sink personal feelings and desires in the effort to promote the general good.

In assuring you of the best efforts of the Academy Council may I invite you to reciprocate by giving yours for the benefit of our chosen profession.

S. STUART CROUCH.

Officers of

THE ACADEMY OF DENTISTRY

1936 - 1937

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President-Elect.....	Dr. Harvey W. Reid
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Good Fellowship Night.....	Dr. Harvey W. Reid
Housing.....	Dr. Victor H. Large
Indigent Clinic.....	Dr. Harold R. Skilling
Ladies' Night.....	Dr. W. G. Trelford
Reception.....	Dr. L. J. Saunders
Sick and Visiting.....	Dr. Harold W. Hoag
Study Groups.....	Dr. R. W. Hoffman

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 Dr. A. E. Higgins, Secretary

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Ontario Dental Association.....	Dr. Edgar W. Paul
Indigent Clinic.....	Dr. Herbert W. Reid
O.D.A. Bulletin and City Council.....	Dr. F. J. Conboy

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SYNOPSIS OF PROGRAMME

October 2nd (Friday)—Good Fellowship Night

Englinton Hunt Club—6.30 p.m.

October 26th (Monday)—Annual Dinner Meeting

Eaton's Round Room—7.00 p.m.

Guest Speaker—C. N. Johnson, D.D.S., LL.D., Chicago, Illinois.

November 3rd (Tuesday)—Special Meeting

Osler Hall, Academy of Medicine—8.00 p.m.

Speaker—F. M. Lott, D.D.S., M.Sc.(Dent.), Toronto.

“Glass as a Denture Base.”

November 18th (Wednesday)—First Stated Meeting

Osler Hall, Academy of Medicine—8.00 p.m.

Speaker—Walter Emerson Briggs, D.D.S., Attleboro, Mass.

“Preventive Dentistry and Visual Education”

December 10th (Thursday)—President-Elect's Night

King Edward Hotel—4.00 p.m. and 8.00 p.m.

Table Clinics and Demonstrations.

January 14th (Thursday)—Second Stated Meeting

Dental Building, University of Toronto—4.00 p.m.

“Immediate Denture Technique.”

Osler Hall, Academy of Medicine—8.00 p.m.

Speaker—Bert L. Hooper, D.D.S., Lincoln, Nebraska.

“Art in Prosthetic Dentistry.”

January 29th (Friday)—Ladies' Night and Annual Dance

Eaton's Round Room—7.00 p.m.

February 10th (Wednesday)—Past Presidents' and Fraternal Night

Osler Hall, Academy of Medicine—8.00 p.m.

Speaker—Roger E. McMahon, D.D.S., Montreal, P.Q.

“Pre-Operative and Post-Operative Procedures.”

“The Extraction of Ordinary Vital and Non-Vital Teeth.”

March 11th (Thursday)—Third Stated Meeting

Osler Hall, Academy of Medicine—8.00 p.m.

Speaker—O. W. Silberhorn, D.D.S., Chicago, Illinois.

“Modern Developments in Fixed Bridgework.”

April 7th (Wednesday)—Study Group Night

Osler Hall, Academy of Medicine—8.00 p.m.

Programme of Year's Work in the Study Groups.

FOUND . . . a way to impress your patients with the value of Dental Service

IT IS a fact few will dispute, that if the public fully realized the possible lifetime consequences of oral neglect, there would be queues of anxious patients outside every dentist's door. However it is frequently difficult to register in a patient's mind the dangers of neglected tooth trouble. With certain types of people, especially the young, your advice is listened to attentively and forgotten the next day.

To make it easy for you to emphasize the value of your services . . . to put extra stress upon your advice . . . H. B. Taylor has compiled two extremely interesting charts, described below, which are endorsed by the Ontario Department of Health, the Oral Hygiene Committee of the Toronto Academy of Dentistry, The Canadian Medical Institute and the Canadian Dental Hygiene Council.

They interpret your advice in striking graphic form . . . and convey to the patient a message that is impressive and permanent. Many dentists have found that these charts, given to the patients to supplement personal advice, have proved to be a worthwhile investment. They are available in any quantity at \$5 per hundred, direct from us or through our representative.

CHART 1

*Shows the advantages of
Periodical Dental
Examination.*

CHART 2

*Shows the possible results
of neglect of Irregular
or Crooked Teeth.*

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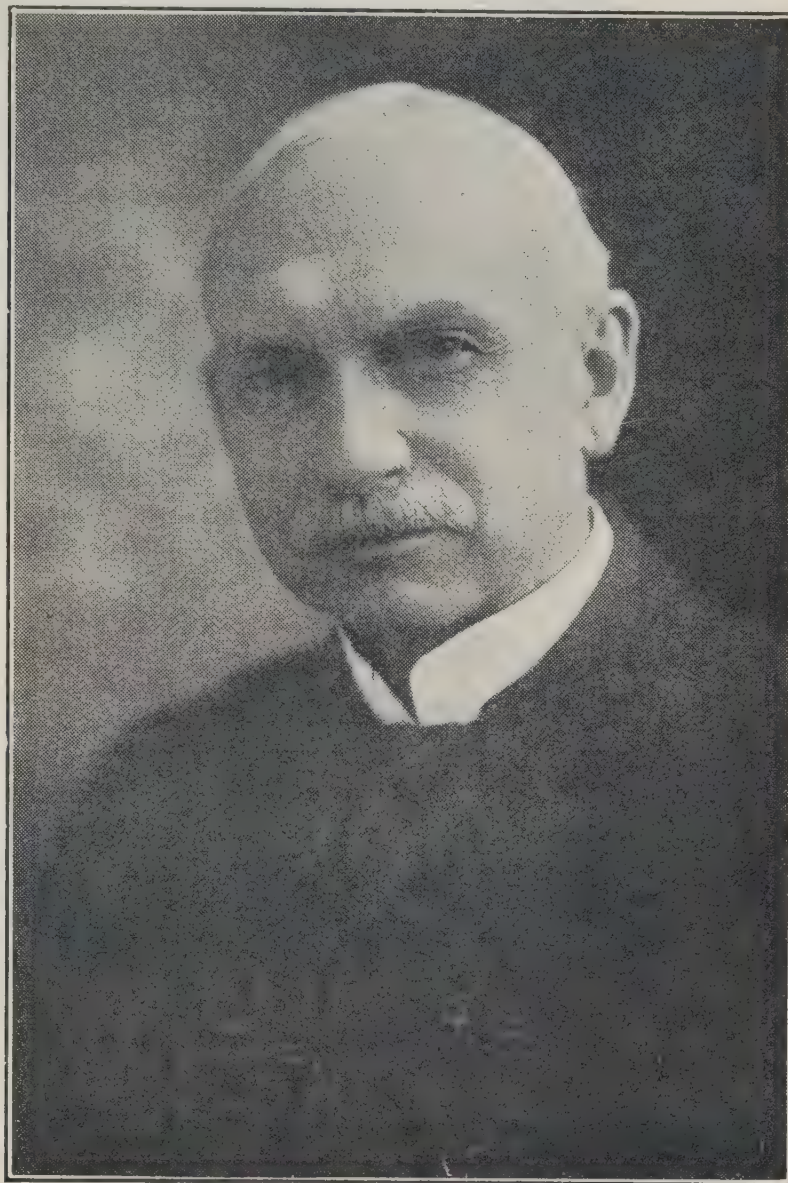
VICTORIA

ANNUAL DINNER MEETING

Monday, October 26th, 1936

EATON'S ROUND ROOM

6.30 P.M.



C. N. JOHNSON, D.D.S., M.A., F.A.C.D., M.D.S., LL.D.(Tor.)
Chicago, Illinois

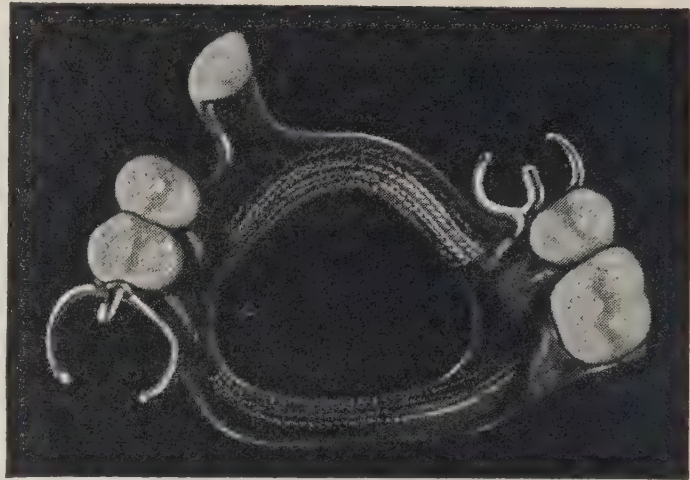
Because of our feelings of love towards our friend, Dr. C. N. Johnson, we feel that he is honouring us when he accepted our invitation to be the guest speaker for the first meeting of the new Academy year. The accumulated wisdom of his years of experience as a dentist and as a friend is always cheerfully given to us whenever we ask. For this we are grateful.

Not only shall we have the honour meeting Doctor Johnson, but there is always the delightful experience of joining our confrères at a dinner meeting in such a beautiful atmosphere as the Round Room of Eaton's College Street Store.

Dinner dress is expected, and the time is 6.30 p.m.

At this meeting the active Public Dental Health Committee will present to the Fellows of the Academy a resolution for their approval. Will you please turn to page 31, on which you will find this resolution printed for your consideration?

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A Stainless Steel Product which serves as a reinforcement, and limits the volume of rubber to a minimum. This Braid makes it possible to construct Vulcanite Partials of any design, making a Vulcanite Bar as strong and flexible as precious metal, and allows the patient the advantages in design of the more expensive restorations at a very reasonable price.

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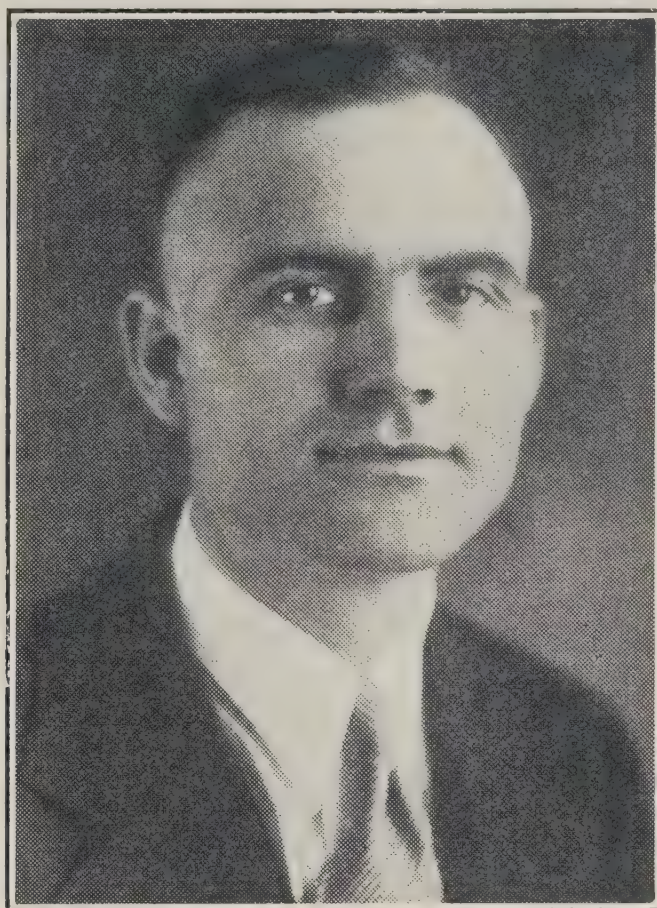
BRANCHES: HAMILTON - OTTAWA - MONTREAL

SPECIAL MEETING

OSLER HALL

ACADEMY OF MEDICINE

Tuesday, November 3rd, 1936



FRANK M. LOTT, D.D.S., M.Sc.(Dent.)

Professor of Prosthetic Dentistry

Faculty of Dentistry, University of Toronto

Glass dentures have been in use for nearly two years.

Preceding the two years of observation of dentures, made of glass, in actual use in the mouth, were seven years of investigation into the possibilities of using glass as a denture base. The story of this investigation is told in Bulletin Number Twenty-three, issued by the Canadian Research Foundation, July, 1936, under the title, "Glass as a Denture Base."

Dr. Frank Lott, in whose department research in this phase of dental prosthesis has progressed to a most favorable stage, has been sought by the Council of the Academy of Dentistry to present the work on this subject in the form of an illustrated lecture.



Irradiated Vitamin "D" Milk

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Clinical observations over a period of eight years have proven the high value of Vitamin "D" Milk in preventing rickets and as a definite aid in the building of sound bones and teeth.

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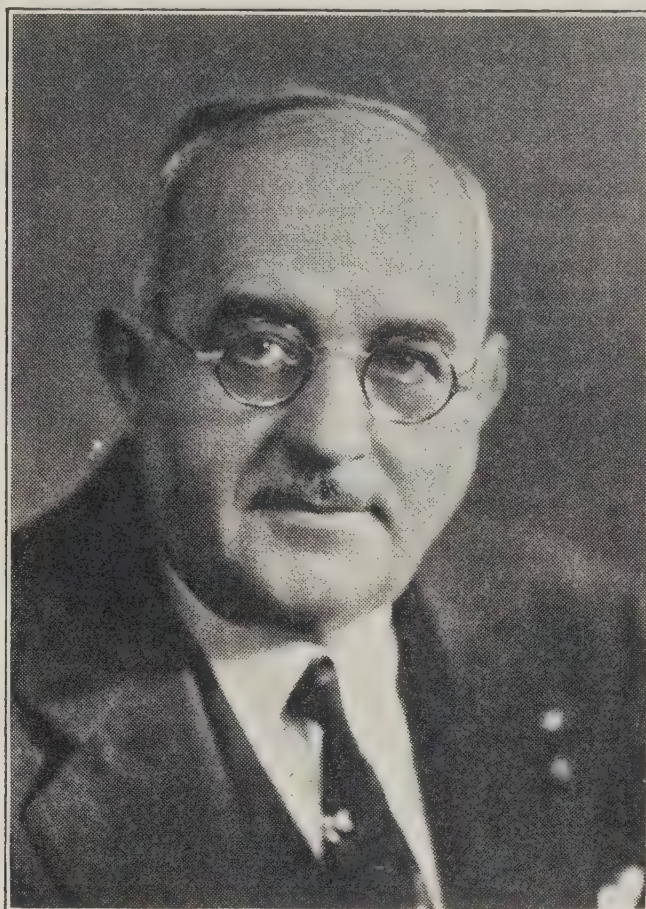
Kingsdale 6151

FIRST STATED MEETING

OSLER HALL

ACADEMY OF MEDICINE

Wednesday, November 18th, 1936



WALTER EMERSON BRIGGS, D.D.S.
Attleboro, Mass.

The Executive Council are happy to present a new speaker to the Fellows of the Academy. The following are excerpts from letters of inquiry regarding Dr. Briggs:

"Your inquiry about Dr. Briggs leads me to recommend him in the highest terms. He has been on the programmes of three State Conventions and seven or more smaller Societies this year. The New York State meeting crowded the room at the Waldorf with 500 men.

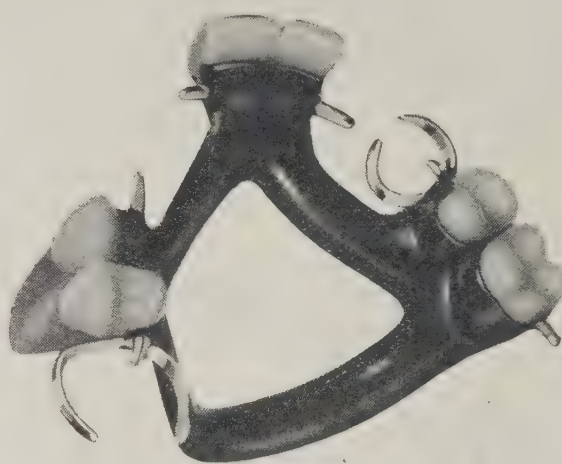
"He has appeared 5 times in New York alone and made a splendid impression. His argument for children's dental health service is convincing and supported by a clinic of many models, etc., gathered from his own practice."

"Dr. Briggs' whole approach emphasizes the health advantage of dental service for children. You will like him and his attitude. Honest conviction shines in his face."

This meeting is under the sponsorship of the Public Dental Health Committee. Health workers, particularly those interested in child health, will be present to hear Dr. Briggs' plea for preventive dentistry, which, he believes, must start with the child.

His models are said to be particularly attractive.

Vulcanite Bar Removable



The new Stainless Steel Braid Skeleton used is entirely incorporated in the Vulcanite Bar.

This feature makes ragged ends impossible. Another important feature is the weight of the Denture.

**The weight of this Denture
complete is only five dwt.**

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PRESIDENT-ELECT'S NIGHT

ALEXANDRA ROOM

KING EDWARD HOTEL

Thursday, December 10th, 1936

The Annual Clinic Night has been moved forward to an earlier date in this year's programme. It will be held in the Alexandra Room of the King Edward Hotel on Thursday, December 10th.

In view of the fine response accorded this programme in the past, it has been deemed advisable to begin the clinics and demonstrations at 4 p.m. Dinner will be served at 6-15, and at 8 p.m. the programme will be continued. It is felt that in this way an opportunity will be given to every Fellow to take full advantage of the ideas, methods and techniques as presented by his confreres.

The Dental Trade Association, the Nurses and Assistants will co-operate and a most interesting and instructive programme is assured.

Any Fellow of the Academy who feels he has anything to offer that would be of interest and benefit to his Fellows is invited to contribute to the success of this afternoon and evening.

FORCEPS and other jointed instruments of your own design or duplicate of your pet forms can now be made in Canada of Sheffield stainless steel.

Your own loose-jointed, worn-beak and rusted forceps, etc., can be repaired and chrome plated at small cost.

This work is done by an expert Sheffield forcep maker of over 30 years' experience.

Another Denco service which is being greatly appreciated by our friends.

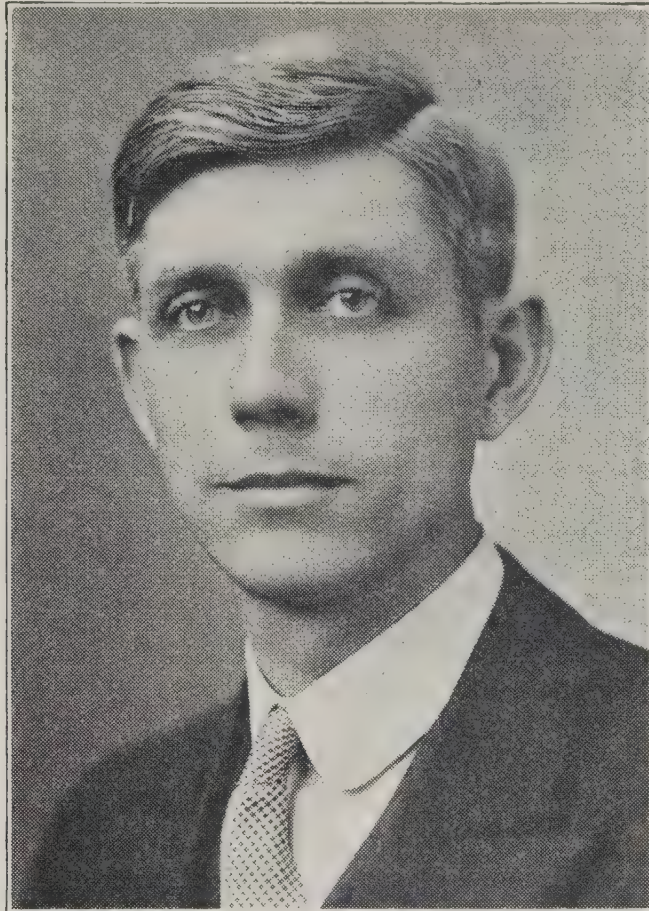
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SECOND STATED MEETING
DENTAL BUILDING **UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO**
Thursday Afternoon, January 14th, 1937
OSLER HALL **ACADEMY OF MEDICINE**
Thursday Evening, January 14th, 1937



BERT L. HOOPER, D.D.S.
Lincoln, Nebraska

Afternoon Meeting—4 p.m.

Evening Meeting—8 p.m.

"IMMEDIATE DENTURE TECHNIQUE"

"ART IN PROSTHETIC DENTISTRY"

We can do no better than to quote from Dr. Hooper's letter what his programme will be:

"The colour movie, "IMMEDIATE DENTURE TECHNIQUE," which will be presented in the afternoon, will deal with the subject of immediate denture service. This picture, and the talk accompanying it, describes in detail the making of dentures, from the pre-extraction records on through to the completion of the case and insertion in the mouth.

"The pre-extraction records consist of a series of photographs, casts of the natural teeth, and measurements indicating the position of the teeth. These records are valuable not only for the construction of the dentures, but also in the periodic rebuilding when resorption has caused either a loss of retention or inevitable changes in facial dimensions.

"Complete detail of the impression work is clearly portrayed and explained. Every step of the laboratory procedures is shown. The surgical removal of the teeth is included, following which the dentures are immediately inserted. You will also have an opportunity to see the application of the pre-extraction records which shows clearly the accuracy of the results and the dependability of the technique presented.

"The colour picture which will be shown in the evening, "ART IN PROSTHETIC DENTISTRY," stimulates a desire to create more artistic dentures. It associates art in dentistry with other fine arts, and shows that the construction of dentures really stands ahead of all other arts. A number of my denture patients are shown in this film, showing the results of this type of denture service."

When Dentists "talk shop"



IT'S a live topic among dentists today . . . this subject of local anæsthetics.

And, more and more are finding that Novocain with Cobefrin . . . used in exodontia, for cavity-preparation, for cases where extra precautions must particularly be taken against shock and after-complications . . . is a builder of patient confidence upon which rests every successful dental practice.

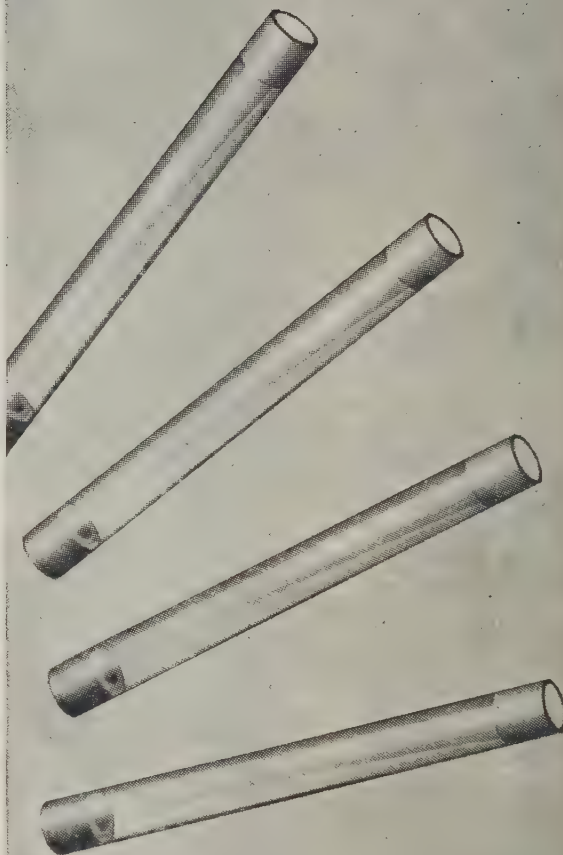
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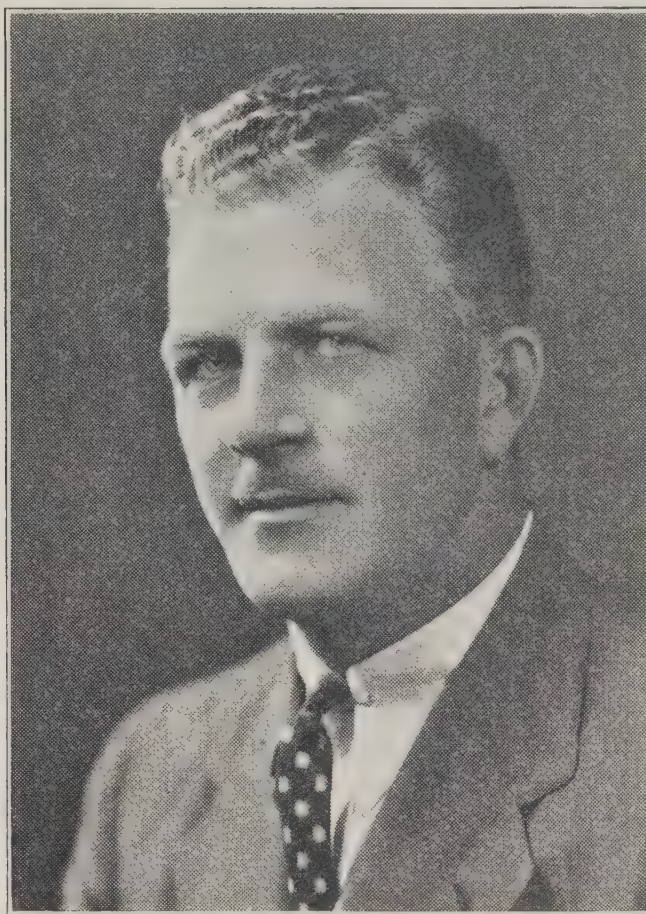
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PAST PRESIDENTS' AND FRATERNAL NIGHT

OSLER HALL

ACADEMY OF MEDICINE

Wednesday, February 10th, 1937



ROGER E. McMAHON, D.D.S.

Montreal, P.Q.

Many warm friendships have culminated during the life of our Academy between the ranks of our Fellows and our guest speakers of other societies. This is particularly true of Montreal—the city of abounding hospitality—and we are most fortunate in having one of our old stand-bys, Dr. Roger E. McMahon, to address us. His subject, with which he is most familiar, will be: “Pre-Operative and Post-Operative Procedures. The Extraction of Ordinary Vital and Non-Vital Teeth.”

The Past Presidents will be in charge of the affairs of the evening—an honour they cherish—and they will be present to welcome our essayist and our members. You can count on a friendly chat over a cup of coffee following this meeting, so come along and join your friends.

NUFORM INTERCHANGEABLES FOR BETTER BRIDGEWORK

Hand in hand with Nuform vulcanite teeth,
comes an interchangeable to add more laurels
to the name.

Made of Universal porcelain, which is
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THIRD STATED MEETING

OSLER HALL

ACADEMY OF MEDICINE

Thursday, March 11th, 1937



O W. SILBERHORN, D.D.S.

Chicago, Illinois

Modern Developments in Fixed Bridgework

1. Anatomical form and character of pontics.
2. The relationship of the forms of attachment and pontics for soldering.
3. The importance of the form of the embrasure spaces.
4. The bucco-lingual and labio-lingual width of pontics.
5. Baking of saddle and root forms for pontics.
6. Staining of bridge teeth for esthetic effects.

STUDY GROUP SECTIONS

As in the past, the procedure for the formation of a study group is as follows:

- (1) Ten or more members are required to form a group.
- (2) A fee of \$5.00 is payable to the Treasurer of the Academy on the formation of the group.
- (3) All clinicians must be acceptable to the Academy Council.
- (4) Each member of a group must be a member of the Academy.
- (5) Each group shall elect a Chairman and a Secretary and decide:
 - (a) Whether they shall hold an intensified course of one or two days.
 - (b) Whether they shall hold evening sessions at stated intervals.
 - (c) Whether they shall have a course conducted by one or more clinicians.

The following are outlines of some of the courses available which have been given previously. They are merely suggestions for the guidance of the different groups. The order of study they wish to pursue rests entirely with the group.

Amalgam

Convener—Dr. V. Large

A group will be formed in Amalgam Technique, a new subject for study by our Academy. It will be a practical course divided roughly into,—

Indications for use of Amalgam.

Cavity Preparation.

Alloy—Selection and Preparation.

Insertion.

Finishing.

Children's Dentistry

Convener—Dr. S. A. McGregor

This subject will be a new departure in group study and will be quite practical, dealing with patient management, psychology and problems in technique.

Preventive Dentistry

Convener—Dr. T. L. Marsh

This group in the past has been known as "Nutrition," but it was felt that the study of Preventive Dentistry would give a wider application and include practical dietetics. It has been organized to meet the demands of the dentist in general practice for an opportunity to acquaint himself with those methods in the various fields of dental endeavour which have stood the test of clinical application as having a definite practical value from a preventive point of view. The widest possible interpretation of the term "Preventive" has been adopted in this regard as a perusal of the clinics listed below will demonstrate.

The course will consist of nine meetings, of which the first will be devoted to the selection of time and place of meeting and a general outline of the subject matter to be dealt with by the individual clinicians. The remainder of the eight clinics will be given as listed below. Each clinic will consist of a prepared or formal presentation of approximately one hour in length, followed by general discussion of the material presented.

Operative Dentistry—The selection of filling materials, type of cavity preparation, steps in cavity preparation, design of restorations, immune areas on the individual teeth, will all be dealt with from the point of view of their importance in assuring freedom from recurrence of caries or the occurrence of new dental lesions that might follow failure to properly consider the above factors.—Dr. J. Kreutzer.

Children's Dentistry—This topic will be dealt with in an exceedingly practical manner. Types of restorations suitable to children's dentistry will be discussed, as well as the all-important problem of convincing both the child and the parent of the value and necessity of a first-class dental service to children.—Dr. Stewart A. MacGregor.

Intercepting Malocclusion — This clinic will be devoted to a discussion of those oral conditions which every general practitioner should be capable of recognizing and advising his patients upon the probable result to be anticipated if treated or neglected.—Dr. G. Vernon Fisk.

Peridontia—The early recognition of the existence of factors which are considered to produce a predisposition to peridental lesions and the differential diagnosis of the various types of lesion in the early stages will be dealt with by this clinician.—Dr. Chas. H. M. Williams.

Crown and Bridge—The factors governing the selection of the proper type of bridge to ensure maximum service with a minimum of danger to the supporting teeth and their adjacent structures and the health of the mouth and the patient as a whole.—Dr. P. G. Anderson.

Radiography—The necessity of the routine use of radiography as a diagnostic adjunct to all types of dental service, with particular emphasis upon its "Preventive" value, will be both discussed and demonstrated. The problem of educating the public as to the difference between the so-called "X-Ray Examination" by non-dentists and a diagnosis by a competent dentist assisted by radiographic examination, will also be discussed.—Dr. W. B. T. Amy.

Oral Infections—The problem of determining the relative importance locally and systematically of the various types of infective processes in and about the oral tissues will be dealt with. The type of information and the manner in which it should be presented to the patient and the physician, will also receive the attention of the clinician.—Dr. George A. Morgan.

Nutrition—The relative importance and practical value of dietary treatments as an adjunct to other dental therapeutic measures will be discussed. The more common nutritional deficiencies, as encountered by Toronto dentists, will be outlined and practical methods of determining and correcting them will be suggested. The problem of patient and physician co-operation will be presented, together with practical suggestions as to how this may be obtained.—Dr. T. L. Marsh.

Full Dentures

Convener—Dr. U. N. Jones

Last year two groups studied this subject and similar groups will be organized as required.

This course embodies the important theoretical factors in full denture prosthesis and the actual construction of dentures for patients.

Outline—

- (1) Diagnosis and prognosis.
- (2) Preparation of mouth for dentures.
- (3) Impressions—different methods and where to use them.
- (4) Bites and relations—methods of getting and registering such.
- (5) Setting up of teeth—how to set up and balance teeth on an articulator.
- (6) Finish of dentures.
- (7) Insertion of dentures—grind-in and education of patient.
- (8) Adjustments—how to correct and check for troubles that develop.

Partial Denture Prosthesis

Including partial dentures, fixed and removable restorations.
Outline—

- (a) Removable:
 - (1) Fundamental principles and design, loading, etc.
 - (2) Retention—clasps, etc.
 - (3) Impressions and working models.
 - (4) Construction and maintenance.
 - (5) Articulation and grinding-in of teeth.
- (b) Fixed:
 - (1) General consideration and basic principles.
 - (2) Abutment preparations—types, methods of preparation, instruments.
 - (3) Construction of attachments—inlays, crowns by indirect method—waxing-up technique, etc.
 - (4) Pontics and facings.
 - (5) Materials — waxes, investments, gold and other metals—technique and methods of handling same.
 - (6) Indications for different types of fixed replacements and the co-ordination of occlusion.
 - (7) Cements and review of soldering technique.

ORTHODONTIA GROUP

Convener—Dr. R. R. Butler

Several men have already expressed a desire to join a study group in orthodontia. The clinician will be chosen by the men in the group.

The following is a rough outline of the subject-matter to be taken up.

- (1) Diagnosis for the general practitioner, especially where early treatment is indicated.
- (2) A study of the most common irregularities requiring correction.
- (3) Treatment of those cases which are not too extensive or difficult for the general practitioner.
- (4) Any further items of general interest which the group may desire to look into.

Correction of Overbite

Outline—

- (1) Review of literature on the subject and those co-related.
- (2) Closure of bite, causes, classifications.
- (3) Necessity for opening, methods of correction, prognosis.
- (4) Relations of human denture.
- (5) Mineralization of bone.
- (6) The spheroid theory.
- (7) The temporo—mandibular articulation.

One group on this subject (known as the “Don Gallie” Group) was organized two years ago. These same members are continuing their studies this year. If sufficient members are interested, another group may be organized along similar lines.

Oral Surgery and Radiotontia

Instruction in this group will be made as practical as possible and applicable to the dentists in general practice. Where possible, actual operations will be performed by each member.

Outline for Oral Surgery—

- Anatomical considerations.
- Pathological conditions.
- Radiographic technique.
- Diagnosis.
- Consideration of anaesthetics.
- Administration of anaesthetics.
- Technique in extraction of teeth, difficult roots and impactions.
- Technique for minor oral surgery.
- Accidents, and how to meet them.
- Post-operative treatments.

Periodontia

The Academy Study Group course in periodontology is designed to incorporate a maximum of practical demonstration with a minimum of verbal or theoretical teaching. Special attention is given to demonstrating the treatment of cases of such nature as the general practitioner might easily undertake in routine practice. Actual clinical cases are used for demonstration, and the progress of healing may be observed from week to week.

The course is divided into the following main phases:

- (1) Examination—diagnosis and prognosis.
- (2) Scaling.
- (3) Occlusion.
- (4) Oral Hygiene.
- (5) Periodontal Pocket Surgery.
- (6) Necrotic Gingivitis (trench mouth).

Public Speaking

This special course was commenced three years ago. It is thoroughly practical and adapted to the needs of the dentist.

Outline—

- To speak with confidence, with poise, with clearness, with force.
- To address yourself to your patients with intelligence, directness, frankness and acceptance.
- To construct talks that are interesting, that are impressive, that are convincing, that are stimulating.
- To use methods that are popular, that are practical, that are fundamental.
- To acquire command of yourself, of your vocabulary, in short, to think as you speak.

Oral Diagnosis

Organized three years ago, one group will continue as a unit next year. Another group will be formed if sufficient members show interest in this line of study.

In the past three years, the continuing group covered the subject of Embryology, Histology, Blood Chemistry, Assimilation, Endocrinology and Urinalysis.

The method of study adopted by this group was: Each member was allotted a portion of the general subject, on which he was to prepare a five-minute paper. This was typed and handed to the Secretary as a permanent record after it had been read by the member and generally discussed.

At a subsequent meeting, a recognized authority (usually the professor in this subject at Toronto University) gave a resume of the subject, and answered any questions.

CASE PRESENTATION

Convener—Dr. A. E. Higgins

This is a course primarily to aid the dentist in educating the patient to the need of adequate dental service. The clinicians will explain their methods of examination, diagnosis, and the presentation of the various types of service to the patient. These men have spent considerable time in this study, and it is felt that if a proper desire and appreciation of the value of dental services is created in the mind of the patient that more and better dental services will be the result with a better remuneration for the dentist.

The Academy has this year given the study groups an added objective in arranging a study group clinic night to be held in April, 1937. At this meeting the study groups will present clinics showing the results of their winter's work and giving the Fellows of the Academy an opportunity to benefit from the studies of the different groups.

R. W. HOFFMAN,

Study Group Chairman.

DR. FRED J. CONBOY

Alderman for Ward 6

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PUBLIC DENTAL HEALTH COMMITTEE

The change in the name of the committee from Oral Hygiene to Public Dental Health enables the committee to broaden the scope of its activities. As the Oral Hygiene Committee its work was largely educational. As the Public Dental Health Committee it is not only responsible for the continuation of that educational work, but also for the assisting in the provision of adequate dental service to the public of this community.

By the establishment of the Academy Clinic, the profession has already indicated its willingness to co-operate in providing for the dental needs of those who are on relief. The report for the past year, published elsewhere in the Bulletin, shows the operation of the clinic benefits this class of people who require dental attention. The profession, however, does not derive much benefit from its operation, except to keep these people, who will not always be indigent, dental health conscious. This, then, may be considered as one of the contributions of the dental profession to the public health of our community.

There is, however, reason to believe that even amongst the gainfully employed there is a large percentage of those who are not availing themselves of dental services. On the other hand, there are many members of the dental profession equipped to render a greater amount of service to a greater number of people. For these reasons this committee intends concentrating its immediate efforts upon seeking a solution to these conditions.

Its plan of procedure will be:

1. To study various methods of survey in order to select the best method to use in ascertaining local dental needs.
2. To determine the reason, in so far as is possible, why the public are not seeking the services of the dentists in greater numbers.
3. To study ways and means of:
 - a. Making the public dental health conscious.
 - b. Placing health dentistry within the reach of all.
4. To obtain such other information as will enable the committee to be of service to the profession.

Before undertaking such an ambitious programme, the committee desires to know that it has your approval. A resolution, which will be presented at the opening meeting of the Academy, has been prepared and should be noted on next page. You are requested to give it your careful consideration, so that when it is presented you may intelligently express an opinion.

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ALBERT HIRSH

February 18, 1937
SERGEI
RACHMANINOFF

March 18, 1937
POLDI MILDNER

AUDITORIUM CONCERT SERIES

October 8, 1936
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FLAGSTAD
Soprano

November 26, 1936
LAURITZ
MELCHIOR
Tenor

January 14, 1937
RUDOLF SERKIN
Pianist

February 4, 1937
GERTRUD
WETTERGREN
Contralto

April 8, 1937
ELISABETH RETHBERG, *Soprano*
and
EZIO PINZA, *Basso*

VARIETY SERIES

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OTIS SKINNER
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November 5, 1936
JAMES MELTON
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GUNDA MORDAN
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December 16, 1936
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January 28, 1937
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February 25, 1937
JACQUES
CARTIER
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March 4, 1937
GLADYS
SWARTHOUT
Mezzo-Soprano
Metropolitan Opera

April 1, 1937
CHARLES KULLMANN, *Metropolitan Tenor*

EATON'S COLLEGE STREET

P.D.H.C. Resolution To Be Presented at the Annual Dinner Meeting

Whereas there is considerable evidence indicating that the greater part of our population is not securing adequate dental treatment, and

Whereas this neglect to secure treatment is seriously detrimental to the health of the individual and the community, and

Whereas it is felt that the Academy of Dentistry, Toronto, has the responsibility of giving leadership in any effort to increase the scope of the service of the profession in the community,

Be it resolved that this Academy, through its Public Dental Health Committee, take definite steps to meet its responsibility,

- a. By making a survey to determine the public's reason for not securing adequate dental treatment.
- b. By formulating a plan to extend dental services to a greater number of people,
- c. By supporting all Public Dental Health activities.

G. VERNON FISK, Chairman.
A. E. HIGGINS, Secretary.



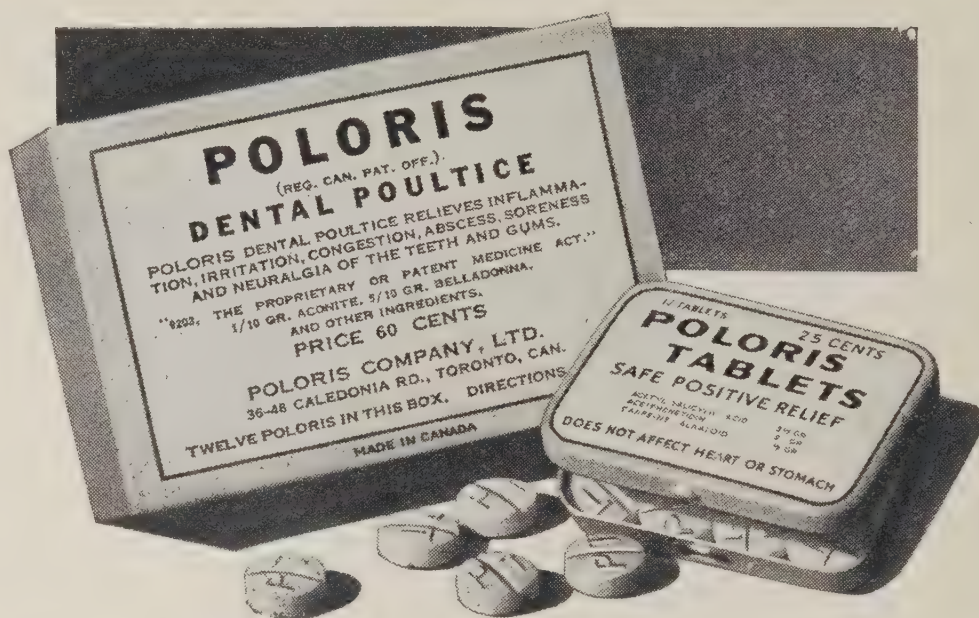
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TORONTO EAST DENTAL ASSOCIATION



DR. R. R. BUTLER
President

The Toronto East Dental Association begins its tenth season this year. The Toronto East General Hospital, as usual, will be our regular meeting place.

With the close co-operation of the Academy, and under the capable leadership of Dr. Fred Flora, the 1935-36 season was one of the best in the history of the Association.

Past President	Dr. Fred Flora
President	Dr. R. R. Butler
Vice-President	Dr. L. M. Grose
Secretary	Dr. Helen J. Manchester
Treasurer	Dr. A. W. Mackay
Academy Representative	Dr. R. W. Hoffman
Committee	Dr. J. O. Shaunessy
	Dr. F. S. Loucks

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ASSOCIATION OF DOWNTOWN DENTISTS



DR. HARRY E. HOBBS
President

The Association of Downtown Dentists, youngest of the district dental associations, begins its second year of monthly meetings in October.

The Executive wish to take this opportunity to thank all members for their co-operation in making the majority of last year's meetings the real peppy, constructive ones they turned out to be. The fact that there were almost seventy paid-up members speaks well for our first year.

The aims of the district societies, a closer co-operation of the component societies, will be supported by our Association as in the previous year.

The Executive intend to have a diversified programme which we hope will be an incentive for an even larger membership than we had last year. As in the previous year, emphasis will be placed on subjects that deal with the problems and difficulties that we find in individual practices as well as with the profession as a whole.

A hearty invitation is extended to all dentists in the downtown district of Toronto to join us for one evening each month.

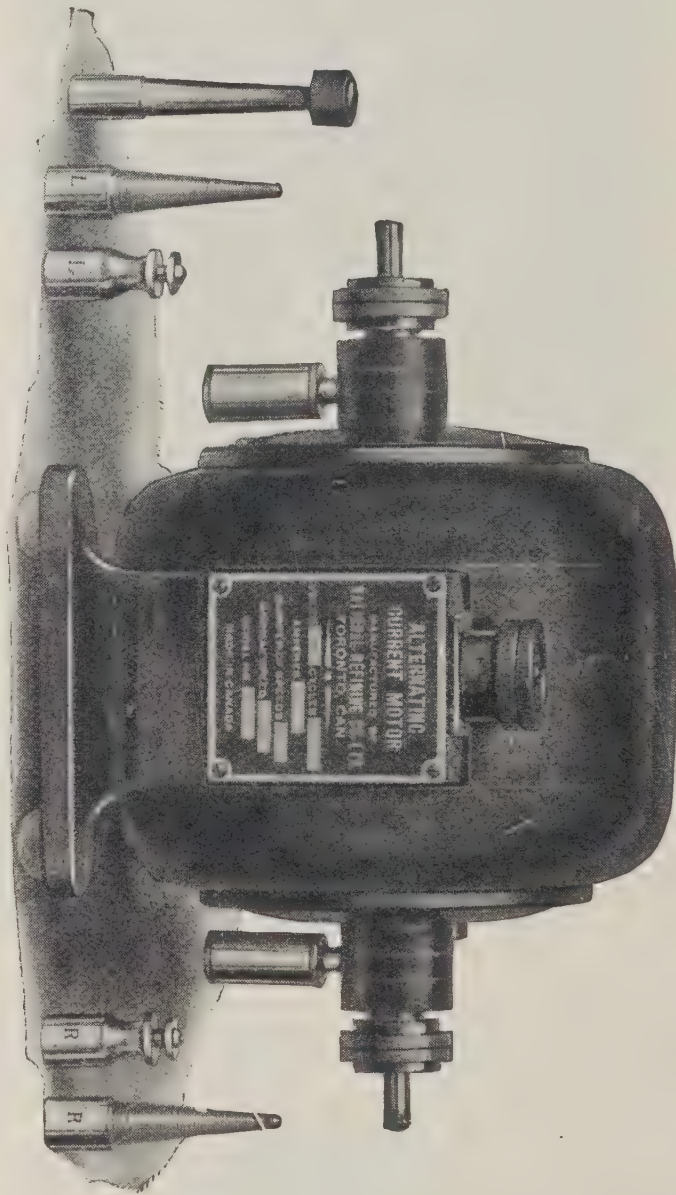
Any member of the Executive will be pleased to hear from any dentist, member or non-member, pertaining to a constructive programme.

Officers for the Season of 1936-37

President	Dr. Harry E. Hobbs
Honorary President	Dr. Albert E. Webster
Past President	Dr. Charles McLean
Vice-President	Dr. Harold A. Swales
Secretary	Dr. R. D. Wallace
Treasurer	Dr. W. H. Walton-Ball
Councillors	Dr. Wendell T. Holmes
	Dr. B. R. Gardiner
	Dr. H. Mercer

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TORONTO CENTRAL DENTAL SOCIETY



DR. W. G. TRELFOED
President

The Sage of Chatsworth his dead, but not even he could have predicted the success that attended our first year's activities.

This success can be attributed in no small part to the fact that our meetings commenced promptly on time.

True it is, we had unusually fine programmes, large turnouts, an ideal location in Hart House, a splendid hot meal on the table at 6.15, but the fact that the members could rely on an early adjournment was the outstanding reason for the popularity of these informal gatherings. This year, you may expect the same punctuality.

Your Executive have tentatively arranged a programme which again should justify your support.

At our opening meeting, moving pictures and short talks, embracing subjects such as the Vimy Pilgrimage, the British Empire Convention, the Vienna Convention, and impressions of England and Germany, will be presented by some of the members who were abroad this Summer. The date of this meeting will be announced later.

Through a splendid gesture on the part of the Directors of the Royal Ontario Museum, we are permitted to announce a conducted tour by members of the staff, authorities in their special line of work. You may look forward to an interesting and instructive evening.

We contemplate other similar evenings of scientific and general interest.
Annual Fee—One Dollar. Hart House—Dinner 6.15 sharp.

OFFICERS

Past President.....	Dr. A. J. McDonagh
President	Dr. W. G. Trelford
President-Elect	Dr. Brock Walker
Secretary	Dr. W. R. Hendry
Treasurer	Dr. Gordon Knapp

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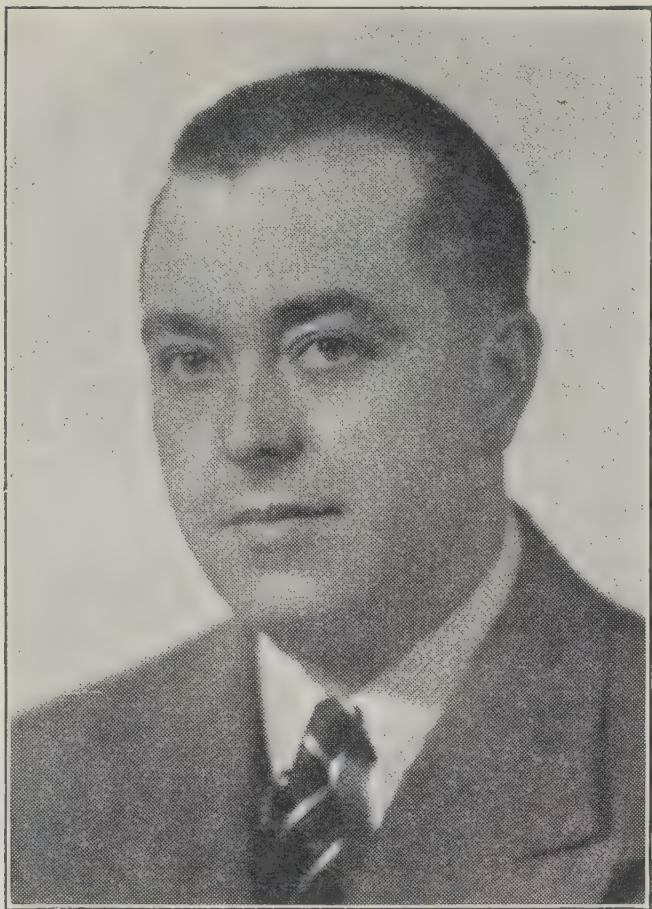
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NORTH TORONTO DENTAL SOCIETY



DR. E. M. HONEY
President

Since the organization of the North Toronto Dental Association two years ago there has been a steady growth both in interest and in numbers.

During the past Winter five meetings were held, at which leading members of the profession in the city were our guest speakers. The enthusiasm and satisfaction with which the clinicians were received were a source of gratification to the committee. We would bespeak the same co-operation and support from the dentists of North Toronto during the coming season, when another series of clinics will be presented.

Officers for the Season of 1936-37

President	Dr. E. M. Honey
Past President	Dr. Earl S. Ball
Vice-President	Dr. Stewart A. MacGregor
Secretary	Dr. M. L. Laidlaw
Treasurer	Dr. G. A. Lee
Academy Representative	Dr. L. J. Saunders
Councillors	Dr. W. P. Devins
	Dr. Ford Butler
	Dr. R. Martin
	Dr. Russell Bennett

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WEST TORONTO DENTAL SOCIETY



DR. R. P. LOWERY

President

Our programme covers dentistry from the practical to the ideal as related to our individual practices. Co-related with this we hope to bring into closer relationship, through friendly contacts, the dentists of our district where formality and reserve are, for the time, an unknown quantity.

Our objective is the closer union of dentists for dentistry, and to benefit our patients in particular and the public in general.

May we take this opportunity of extending greetings to the Academy and to our brother societies, wishing for all a happy and prosperous season.

President	Dr. R. P. Lowery
Vice-President	Dr. V. Stewart Wilson
Secretary-Treasurer	Dr. C. H. Avery
Councillors	Dr. J. A. Hillier
	Dr. J. Gordon Chalmers
	Dr. A. C. Blackwell
	Dr. G. D. Beierl
Councillor to Academy.....	Dr. Victor H. Large

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MT. SINAI DENTAL SOCIETY



DR. B. D. GARFIELD
President

Feeling that much benefit could be derived from a closer association between the increasing number of Jewish dental practitioners in the City led to the formation of the Toronto Jewish Dental Society in January, 1926.

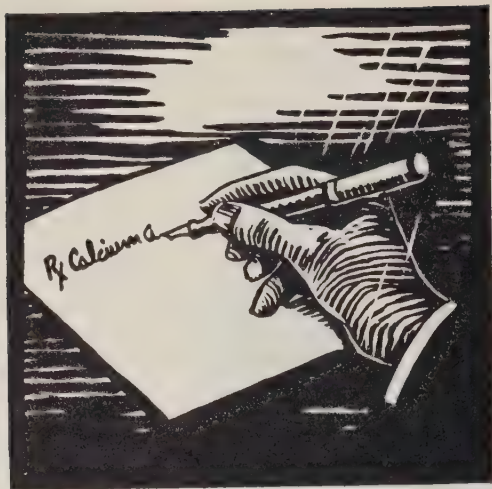
At first, the Society's programme was comprised wholly of scientific and social meetings. Later, this was expanded to embrace a service for indigents at a two-chair clinic which the Society established in co-operation with the Federated Jewish Charities.

In 1934 the Society became actively associated with the erection of the Mt. Sinai Hospital and henceforth became known as the Mt. Sinai Dental Society. They equipped, have taken full charge of, and maintained a new two-chair Dental Clinic three mornings a week for indigents at the Hospital.

This year the Society intends to take an extensive interest in the economic conditions facing the Dental Profession as a whole. With this end in view, it will work whole-heartedly in co-operation with the Academy of Dentistry and its component societies to help obtain some solution to these problems.

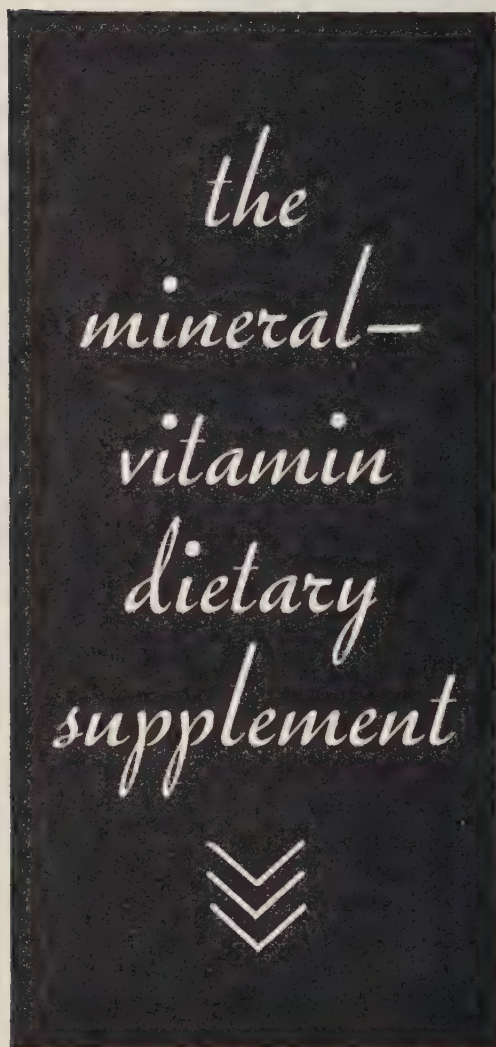
The Executive for the 1936-37 session are as follows: Past President, Dr. B. Schaffer; President, Dr. B. D. Garfield; Vice-President, Dr. S. Leslie; Secretary-Treasurer, Dr. H. M. Jolley; Chairman of Clinic Committee, Dr. S. Simon; members of the Executive without portfolio, Dr. H. C. Zack and Dr. S. Berrin.

B. D. GARFIELD.



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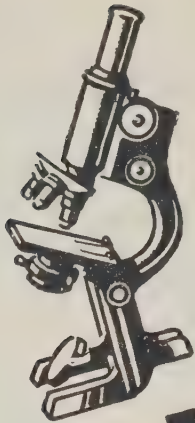


MRS. ERNEST C. VEITCH
President

We are rapidly approaching our fourth birthday, and as we look back, we feel a pardonable pride in our achievements. It has ever been our aim to be of real service to the Academy, not only in promoting its interests, but also by working hand in hand with it in an effort to aid suffering humanity. The ever-increasing interest in our organization and the splendid unity of spirit among our members seem ample justification for our continued existence.

The support given by the members of the Academy to our various efforts has been most encouraging and very sincerely appreciated, and as we approach the 1936-37 year with an interesting programme already planned, we are expectant and confident of the continuation of that support.

Our membership has steadily grown, but we are still far short of the ideal. Academy members should surely urge their wives to join with us; for is it not most desirable that we should all know each other and our husband's confrères? Any Toronto dentist's wife may become a member and will be most heartily welcomed. The goal, which, in common with the Academy we will ever strive to reach, is, every Toronto dentist a member of the Academy, and all their wives members of the Ladies' Auxiliary.



LOOK THROUGH THE MICROSCOPE

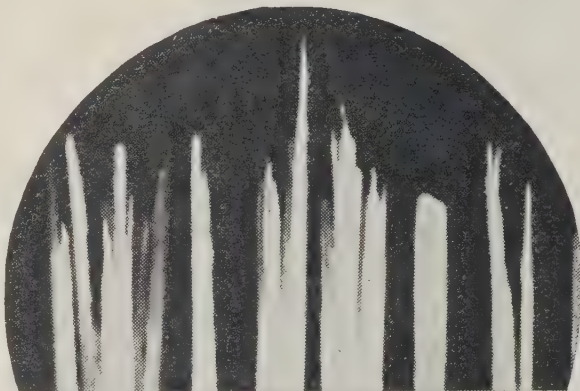


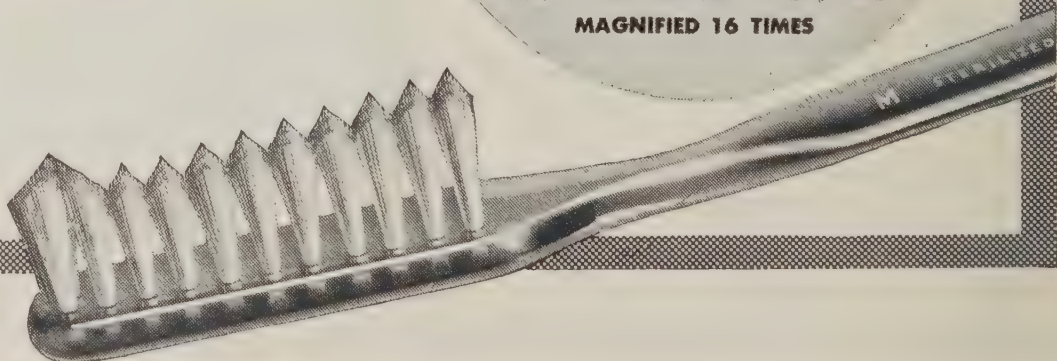
Photo-Micrograph of
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EXCEPT* Pro-phy-lac-tic

ONLY Pro-phy-lac-tic
TOOTH BRUSHES HAVE
THESE PATENTED
ROUND-END BRISTLES
...FOR GREATER GUM
PROTECTION!



Photo-Micrograph of
ROUND-END BRISTLE
MAGNIFIED 16 TIMES



*Tufted Pro-phy-lac-tic Adult Regular, Tufted Pro-phy-lac-tic Adult Small-type and Pro-phy-lac-tic De Luxe Masso.

THE TORONTO DENTAL ASSISTANTS' ASSOCIATION

Dentists should be alive to the importance of their assistants being members of this Association, the Toronto Chapter of the Ontario Dental Nurses' and Assistants' Association. There is much to be learned from the interchange of knowledge in the field of dental assisting.

Dental nurses and assistants are urged to become affiliated with this Association which meets on the first Monday of each month at 8.00 p.m. at the Royal York Hotel, Room 7.

PROGRAMME

September—Social Get-together. Speaker: Dr. E. A. Grant.

October—Dr. Charles Pearson, "The Value of a Hobby."

November—Dr. Kathleen M. Bartley, "The Women's College Hospital."

December—Dr. Wm. J. Kerr, "Oral Surgery."

January—Dr. John Bothwell, "Oral Diagnosis, Stressing X-ray Examination."

February—ANNUAL BANQUET.

March—Dr. W. L. Chalmers, "Nitrous Oxide Anaesthesia."

April—Left open for further arrangement.

May—Left open for further arrangement.

June—Annual Business Meeting and Election of Officers.

OFFICERS

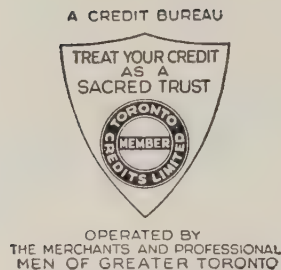
President	Miss M. G. Wiggins
Vice-President	Miss E. B. Tuck
Corresponding Secretary	Miss Phyllis Sandham
Recording Secretary	Miss Eileen Freear
Treasurer	Miss Helena Seminiuk
Permanent Active Member of Executive.....	Mrs. Marion Edwards
Conveners of Committees—	
Membership	Miss Edna Boynton
Social	Miss Madge Buik
Sickness and Flowers.....	Miss M. E. Nolan

THE TORONTO DENTAL NURSES' ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION

This is an alumnae association of graduate dental nurses from the Royal College of Dental Surgeons, meeting on the second Tuesday of every month.

OFFICERS

President	Nan Braidwood
Vice-President	Rosemary Griffin
Treasurer	Eleanor Crerar
Recording Secretary	Muriel Graham
Corresponding Secretary	Grace Singer
Asst. Correspond'g Secretary.....	Olga Greenwood (Mrs.)
Social Convener	Edith Smith
Membership	Nedra Groves
Sick Visitor	Eva Tutt
Auditor	Mr. K. Greenwood, C.A.
Advisory Board	Dr. A. D. A. Mason
	Dr. W. E. Willmott
	Dr. R. G. Ellis



ARE YOUR PATIENTS ENTITLED TO CREDIT?

From an analysis made of professional accounts in different centres, it has been definitely ascertained that "One-fifth of Dentists' incomes is lost to 'Dead Beats'." This loss can be substantially reduced by obtaining a credit report from the Bureau.

The information on the paying habits of the people in the city which has been accumulated by the Toronto Credit Bureau during the past eight years is available to the professional members. This trade record, including accounts placed for collection by over 500 professional men, is furnished by telephone at fifty cents per call, or a complete written report covering antecedents, resources, income and general reputation at \$1.00 within the city limits, and \$1.25 elsewhere.

An efficient department for the collection of accounts is also maintained.

COLLECTION DEPARTMENT RATES

No Collection — No Charge

Accounts over \$10.00..... 25%

Accounts of \$10.00 and under..... 33 $\frac{1}{3}$ %

Accounts of debtors who are not at the address given and whose whereabouts can only be ascertained through the employment of our Tracing Department, collections made in instalments of \$5.00 or under and those effected through process of law 33 $\frac{1}{3}$ %

Legal action undertaken only when authorized by Member, who must advance court costs, and if settlement is not effected court costs only will be charged.

Above rates apply to Greater Toronto only. Rates on out-of-town collections are governed by the rate of our agents, which will not exceed 33 $\frac{1}{3}$ %, to which we add our forwarding charge of 5%.

We will be pleased to have a representative call and discuss our services, without obligation to you. Just telephone us.

TORONTO CREDITS, LIMITED

200 BAY ST., TORONTO

Waverley 3411

BAD DEBTS

DENTAL ACCOUNTS 20%

MERCHANTS OPEN ACCOUNTS..... 1%

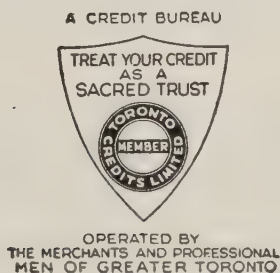
WHY?

CREDIT BUREAUS

The Dental profession may also extend credit to those worthy of the accommodation and can ascertain the circumstances of the applicant through the services of

THE TORONTO CREDIT BUREAU

WAverley 3411



ACADEMY OF DENTISTRY, HAMILTON

Synopsis of Programme

1936 - 1937

September 28—Get-Together and Business Meeting.

October 20—Dr. Harold O. Brown, Rochester, N.Y., "Esthetics."

November 17—Dr. Walter Emerson Briggs, Attleboro, Mass.,
"Preventive Dentistry and Visual Education."

December 15—Dr. Russell Bunting, Ann Arbor, Mich., "Caries."

January 12—Dr. Bert L. Hooper, Lincoln, Neb., "Full Dentures."

February 9—CLINIC NIGHT.

March 12—Dr. O. W. Silberhorn, Chicago, Ill., "Modern Developments in Fixed Bridgework."

April 13—THE BIG PARTY.

Fellows of the Academy of Dentistry, Toronto, cordially invited.

TWELFTH ANNUAL CLINIC

Under the Auspices of

MONTREAL DENTAL CLUB

MOUNT ROYAL HOTEL

OCTOBER 14th, 15th, 16th, 1936

Arrangements for the Twelfth Annual Fall Clinic under the auspices of the Montreal Dental Club are nearing completion. A provisional programme is given below:

Dr. C. H. Franzwa, New York City—"A Complete and Comprehensive Plan for the Building of Partial Dentures."

Detroit Clinic Club, Detroit, Mich.—"Amalgam Restorations."

Dr. F. E. Koepel—"Present Status of Dental Amalgams."

Dr. W. St. C. Anderson—"Metallurgy of Dental Amalgams."

Dr. T. E. Thompson—"Cavity Preparation and Matrix."

Dr. J. G. Coggan—"Manipulation and Insertion of Dental Amalgams."

Dr. S. E. Riesner, New York City—"Practical Considerations in Bite Raising with Special Consideration of the Temporo-mandibular Joint."

Dr. G. C. Peck, Glens Falls, N.Y.—"Practical Aspects in the Construction of Small Dental Castings."

Dr. G. W. Clapp, New York City—"State Dentistry and Dental Health Insurance." "Chairside Psychology."

Symposium on "Oral Surgery, Anaesthesia, Periodontia and Orthodontia."

Series of Chair Clinics in local offices.

Membership reservations now being accepted by the Treasurer, Dr. F. A. Edward, 910 Medical Arts Building, Montreal, Canada.

Fee to non-residents is Five Dollars, including two luncheons.

We are happy to extend to all members of the Academy of Dentistry a cordial invitation to attend the Fall Clinic.

J. K. CARVER, D.D.S.,

394 Victoria Avenue, Montreal, Canada.

GREAT LAKES ASSOCIATION OF ORTHODONTISTS

ANNOUNCEMENT

A cordial invitation is extended to the Fellows of the Academy of Dentistry, Toronto, to attend the sessions of the tenth annual convention of the Great Lakes Association of Orthodontists, October 19th and 20th, with headquarters in the Roof Garden of the Royal York Hotel.

The programme will be one of special interest to each Fellow of the Academy whether your responsibility is limited only to referring cases to an orthodontic specialist, or whether you undertake the correction of cases of malocclusion of the teeth yourself.

Both the biological and mechanical phases of the subject will be discussed by the following outstanding essayists:

Dr. Milo Hellman, New York—"The Biological Aspect and its Practical Application in Orthodontic Treatment."

Dean W. W. Woodbury, Halifax—"Orthodontic Suppositions."

Dr. George W. Grieve, Toronto—"The Mechanics of Orthodontic Practice."

Dr. C. A. Corrigan, Toronto—"Extending the Scope of Orthodontic Service."

There is no registration fee for general practitioners and specialists other than those in the exclusive practice of orthodontics.

The annual dinner will be held at Hart House on Monday, October 19th, at 6.30 p.m., to which the Fellows are also invited. Tickets \$2.00.

It is hoped that a large number of the Fellows will take advantage of this invitation. A complete programme may be obtained from Dr. S. S. Crouch, Secretary, 86 Bloor Street West.

ANNOUNCING

This purely Canadian chemical
achievement

ALKALINIC

The world's only stable Alkaline

Local Anaesthetic



A product of
UNITY CHEMICAL COMPANY
53 Yonge Street - Toronto

**For a Dry
Operative
Field - Use**

J & J COTTON ROLLS
MORE EFFICIENT . . . COST LESS

**Greater Absorbency
Assorted Widths
Convenient Lengths
and - COST LESS**

Made in Canada

Johnson & Johnson Limited
MONTREAL CANADA

World's Largest Makers of Surgical Dressings

ONTARIO DENTAL ASSOCIATION



DR. G. H. CAMPBELL

President

It is my happy privilege to convey the greetings of the Ontario Dental Association to the Toronto Academy of Dentistry. Our Association owes much to the dentists of Toronto; each year our annual meeting and convention is held in your city and your members give us excellent support.

For some years now the Academy, through your officers, has taken charge of the increasingly popular table clinics, provided us with many able clinicians and supervised the arrangements for this very important and helpful session of our convention.

Dentists from outside of Toronto frequently visit your city and take advantage of the opportunity to visit the offices of some of our confrères. We are always well received and given every opportunity of obtaining any information we may desire. These helpful contacts are greatly appreciated by the men in the smaller communities where it is more difficult to arrange opportunities for professional conferences.

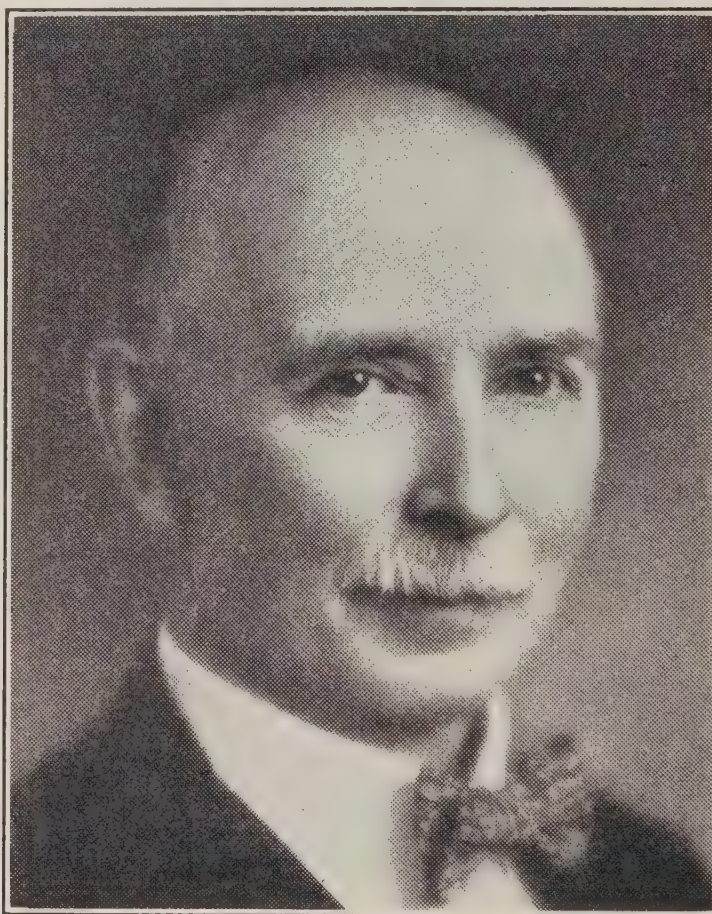
Your Association has been most kind in offering membership in the Academy to the men practising within a convenient distance and a number have taken advantage of this privilege to their decided advantage.

On behalf of the Ontario Dental Association, I wish the Toronto Academy every success during the coming season and solicit your continued and enthusiastic interest in the affairs of the mother society.

G. H. CAMPBELL.

HONORARY LIFE MEMBERS
of the
ACADEMY OF DENTISTRY

1932	ALBERT E. WEBSTER, D.D.S., M.D., M.D.S.....	(1894)
1933	WALTER EARL WILLMOTT, D.D.S.....	(1888)
1934	HAROLD CLARK, D.D.S.....	(1892)



DR. ANDREW J. McDONAGH

In electing Dr. McDonagh to honorary life membership, the Toronto Academy of Dentistry has not only honoured one of its own illustrious Fellows, but at the same time done honour to our profession. Dr. George Grieve, one of our keen students of Dental Science, has paid this tribute: "Dr. McDonagh is the most learned man in Canada in general dentistry."

Dr. McDonagh, like many other successful men of our day, was born on a farm. He is a native of Bathurst Township, Lanark County, near the town of Perth. It would seem that these early years in rural Ontario gave our esteemed friend that liking for hard work which has been an outstanding characteristic of his life. His early education was obtained in the public and high schools of Napanee. At the age of 19 he came to Toronto to prepare himself for his chosen vocation at the School of Dentistry of the Royal College of Dental Surgeons.

As a dentist Dr. McDonagh is enjoying a long and successful career. In 1888 he received his L.D.S. from the R.C.D.S. Here one can truly say he began at the bottom of the ladder of success and has been climbing ever since. "Hard work won't hurt you," he says, "indeed, for the first five years of practice I worked fourteen hours every day." Here are some of the prevailing dental fees of that time—extractions, 50 cents; amalgams, 75 cents; treating and filling roots of a molar and restoring with amalgam, \$2.50; gold fillings, \$1.50, and dentures \$12 each. Dentists in those days had to do all their own laboratory work too—the good old days!

Arduous practice did not deter our energetic confrère from giving of his time and talents to promote the scientific status of his beloved profession. It was he who established the chair of Periodontia in our School of Dentistry—the first in the world. It was he who founded the Canadian Oral Prophylactic Association, and for twenty years has been its President. He was three times President of the Toronto Dental Society, he has served as President of the American Academy of Periodontology and was one of the founders of this organization. He has been a member of the Dental Research Committee of the University of Toronto since its inception; he is a member of the Royal Canadian Institute; he has been a continuous member of this Academy, of the O.D.A. and of the Canadian Dental Association; he is Dental Consultant to St. Michael's Hospital; he is Associate Editor of the International Dental Research, and the Apollonian publications; he represented the C.D.A. and the Canadian Government at the International Dental Congress in London, 1914. Indeed, much may be written of his attainments, all of which goes to show how he has fulfilled his professional obligations.

In his private life Dr. McDonagh has been endowed with rare good fortune. Those who know Mrs. McDonagh, a lady of talent and charm, must realize that much credit is due her for the accomplishments of her husband. Just one year ago she was commended by our Beloved Sovereign, the late King George V, for her charitable work, and indeed one of their illustrious sons (Frank) received recognition, too.

In conversation one day, Dr. McDonagh was asked his secret to success. Here is his reply: "To be successful in Dentistry one must realize how little he knows, and with this in mind use every opportunity to become better informed by study, reading, listening, watching and finally disseminate your acquired knowledge among your fellow practitioners. Industry, morning, noon and night, is the essential keynote."

And so the records of this Academy add another name to the roll of Honorary Life Members.

SECRETARY'S REPORT FOR THE YEAR 1935-1936

The 1935-36 Academy term has faded into history and it is my duty to chronicle for these pages its high spots of accomplishment, its record of service to the profession.

This was the first year of operation of the four new District Societies. Their record should be a matter of pride to their founders, as many instructive meetings were held; several contentious subjects debated and remedial measures proposed and a number of valuable social events held, where an opportunity was given for the members to become better acquainted. The two older Societies provided, as in the past, excellent professional and social programs.

Volume 2 of the Academy Bulletin was published and presented to the profession for approval of the year's program of activities. Nothing but commendation was received for the Bulletin Committee, who spent much time and energy in the preparation of this publication.

The Golf Tournament was held at the Thornhill Golf Club on Friday, September 27th. Under the chairmanship of Frank Jarman a very enjoyable afternoon and evening were spent by 75 of the Fellows.

The First Stated Meeting and Annual Dinner was held at Eaton's Round Room on October 28th. E. C. Rosenow, M.D., delivered a very excellent address to 300 Fellows of the Academy and their friends of the Medical Profession.

A Special Meeting was held at Osler Hall on November 27th, when the Essayist, Dr. Devan, of Philadelphia, was greeted with a capacity crowd. His paper and excellent slides were enthusiastically received.

The Second Stated Meeting, January 9th, took the form of a clinic in the afternoon at the Faculty of Dentistry Building and a paper in the evening at Osler Hall, presented by Dr. Hirschfeld of New York, on the subject of "Certain Phases of Periodontal Disease." Dr. Hirschfeld was commended on the practical treatment of his subject.

Wednesday, January 29th, was the night when the Academy entertained their ladies and friends at Eaton's Auditorium. The largest number in the history of this affair took advantage of the excellent dinner, bridge, dancing and entertainment supplied by the Committee under the able chairmanship of Harold Hoag.

On Thursday, February 13th, at Osler Hall, Dr. Stuart Crouch, president-elect, presented an evening of clinics and demonstrations. An excellent program, well organized, was enjoyed in spite of a stormy night by a capacity crowd.

Past Presidents' and Fraternal Night was held March 4th. The Essayist was Dr. W. C. Bushell of the Montreal Clinic Club, whose clinic in the afternoon and presentation in the evening on "Porcelain" was enthusiastically received. A dinner in honour of our Past Presidents and our guests from Montreal was held at the

Granite Club. About forty Fellows enjoyed the dinner and hearing from Dr. Saunders, president of the Montreal Clinic Club, Dr. Bushell on his experiences in England, Dr. Marshall, who proposed the toast to our visitors, Dr. Crouch, who toasted the Past Presidents, and Dr. Woollatt, who responded.

The subject of Dentistry for the young patient was ably handled by our old friend, Dr. Walter C. McBride of Detroit, whose paper at Osler Hall on March 18th was enjoyed by a very large number of Fellows.

The last meeting was held on _____, under the chairmanship of Dr. Harold Skilling and the Public Dental Health Committee. Several papers were delivered by Fellows of the Academy on the operation of various clinics, the difficulties and advantages of such services and suggestions as to a program for the profession. The essayists had spent much time in preparing excellent papers that were unfortunately delivered to a very disappointingly small number of the profession.

During the term, twelve meetings were held by your Executive Council, at which the business of your Academy was transacted expeditiously and harmoniously under the able chairmanship of Dr. Wm. J. Kerr.

The Indigent Clinic was carried on as in previous years and a valuable service given to a great number of our unfortunate citizens. The committee in charge acknowledge with grateful thanks the contribution of such a large number of the profession to this work. The following is a brief summary of the activities of the clinic for the year 1935.

Patients referred to private dentists for extractions and repair dentures	3,753
Amalgams, silicates and cements	2,196
Full dentures required	1,015
Dentures completed	615
Dentures re-made	50
Patients completed	1,126
Number of patients visits	8,946
One hundred and sixty dentists gave 360 half-day voluntary service.	
One hundred and thirty-nine dentists made 615 dentures, 50 re-makes and 5 repairs.	

In conclusion, may I congratulate the President, Dr. Kerr, upon a very successful tenure of office, in which an excellent program was carried out with dignity and despatch and in which by his example of fatigueless energy and good nature he received the utmost in co-operation from the Committees and the Fellows.

All of which is respectfully submitted.

HARVEY REID,
Secretary, 1935-36.

TREASURER'S REPORT

FINANCIAL STATEMENT

FOR YEAR ENDING APRIL 30th, 1936

Revenue

Membership Fees	\$1,822.00
Group Study Fees	318.00
Proceeds from Dance	25.20
Bond Interest	107.50
Sundry Receipts	92.35
	\$2,365.00

Expenses

Honoraria to Speakers, etc.	\$ 359.27
Study Group Expenses	387.00
Expenses of Annual Dinner	329.77
Expenses of Executive Meetings	119.17
Printing, Stationery and Postage	173.83
Gratuities	105.00
Donation to Welfare Committee	50.00
Donation to Moose River Fund	50.00
Flowers	47.00
Sundry Expenses	66.30
Entertainment of Guests	89.35
Expenses of Montreal Meeting	30.00
Honourarium to Academy of Medicine	100.00
	\$1,906.69

Surplus Carried Forward\$ 458.36

Auditor's Certificate

I have completed the audit of the books of the Treasurer for the year ending April 30th, 1936, and attached herewith you will find Financial Statement and Balance Sheet.

In comparing your Revenue with that of the previous year, it might be well to point out that your total Revenue for this year did not equal your Revenue from Membership Fees only for last year, but to offset this your expenses for the year were considerably less, probably due to this fact.

The Bank balance has been confirmed by the Bank, and I have personally inspected the Bonds detailed on your Balance Sheet and verified the due date and interest revenue of same.

Your Treasurer, Dr. Ken. Harris, has certified that to the best of his knowledge all known Liabilities have been paid to April 30th, 1936, and that there were no contingent Liabilities as at that date.

I wish to take this opportunity of complimenting the Treasurer on the excellent manner in which the books were kept, and also the systematic way of handling vouchers. It was a pleasure to audit same.

All of which is respectfully submitted.

GRAYDON H. BUTLER, S.F.A.E.,
Auditor.

20TH CENTURY ALLOY

SYNTHETIC PORCELAIN

CAULK

TENACIN

DENTOCOLL

